**AP European History**

**Curriculum Units and Sections**

* Unit Zero: The Middle Ages (not part of AP Exam)
* Unit One: Renaissance and Exploration
  + 1.1 – Contextualizing Renaissance and Discovery
  + 1.2 – Italian Renaissance
  + 1.3 – Northern Renaissance
  + 1.4 – Printing
  + 1.5 – New Monarchies
  + 1.6 – Technological Advances and the Age of Exploration
  + 1.7 – Rivals on the World Stage
  + 1.8 – Colonial Expansion and Columbian Exchange
  + 1.9 – The Slave Trade
  + 1.10 – The Commercial Revolution
  + 1.11 – Causation in the Renaissance and Age of Discovery
* Unit Two: Age of Reformation
  + 2.1 – Contextualization 16th and 17th Century Challenges and Developments
  + 2.2 – Luther and the Protestant Reformation
  + 2.3 – Protestant Reformation Continues
  + 2.4 – Wars of Religion
  + 2.5 – The Catholic Reformation
  + 2.6 – 16th Century Society and Politics
  + 2.7 – Art of the 16th Century: Mannerism and Baroque Art
  + 2.8 – Causation in the Age of Reformation and the Wars of Religion
* Unit Three: Absolutism and Constitutionalism
  + 3.1 – Contextualizing State Building
  + 3.2 – The English Civil War and the Glorious Revolution
  + 3.3 – Continuities and Changes to Economic Practice and Development
  + 3.4 – Economic Development and Mercantilism
  + 3.5 – The Dutch Golden Age
  + 3.6 – Balance of Power
  + 3.7 – Absolutist Approaches to Power
  + 3.8 – Comparison in the Age of Absolutism and Constitutionalism
* Unit Four: Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments
  + 4.1 – Contextualizing the Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment
  + 4.2 – The Scientific Revolution
  + 4.3 – The Enlightenment
  + 4.4 – 18th Century Society and Demographics
  + 4.5 – 18th Century Culture and Arts
  + 4.6 – Enlightened and Other Approaches to Power
  + 4.7 – Causation in the Age of the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment
* Unit Five: Conflict, Crisis, and Reaction in the Late 18th Century
  + 5.1 – Contextualizing 18th Century States
  + 5.2 – The Rise of Global Markets
  + 5.3 – Britain’s Ascendency
  + 5.4 – The French Revolution
  + 5.5 – The French Revolution’s Effects
  + 5.6 – Napoleon’s Rise, Dominance, and Defeat
  + 5.7 – The Congress of Vienna
  + 5.8 – Romanticism
  + 5.9 – Continuity and Change in 18th Century States
* Unit Six: Industrialization and Its Effects
  + 6.1 – Contextualizing Industrialization and its Origins and Effects
  + 6.2 – The Spread of Industry Throughout Europe
  + 6.3 – Second Wave Industrialization and Its Effects
  + 6.4 – Social Effects of Industrialization
  + 6.5 – The Concert of Europe and European Conservatism
  + 6.6 – Reactions and Revolutions
  + 6.7 – Ideologies of Change and Reform Movements
  + 6.8 – 19th Century Social Reform
  + 6.9 – Institutional Responses and Reform
  + 6.10 – Causation in the Age of Industrialization
* Unit Seven: 19th Century Perspectives and Political Developments
  + 7.1 – Contextualizing 19th Century Perspectives and Political Developments
  + 7.2 – Nationalism
  + 7.3 – National Unification and Diplomatic Tendencies
  + 7.4 – Darwinism, Social Darwinism
  + 7.5 – The Age of Progress and Modernity
  + 7.6 – New Imperialism: Motivations and Methods
  + 7.7 – Imperialism’s Global Effects
  + 7.8 – 19th Century Culture and Arts
  + 7.9 – Causation in 19th Century Perspectives and Political Developments
* Unit Eight: 20th Century Global Conflicts
  + 8.1 - Contextualizing 20th Century Global Conflicts
  + 8.2 – World War I
  + 8.3 – The Russian Revolution and Its Effects
  + 8.4 – Versailles Conference and Peace Settlement
  + 8.5 – Global Economic Crisis
  + 8.6 – Fascism and Totalitarianism
  + 8.7 – Europe During the Interwar Period
  + 8.8 – World War II
  + 8.9 – The Holocaust
  + 8.10 – 20th Century Cultural, Intellectual, and Artistic Developments
  + 8.11 – Continuity and Changes in an Age of Global Conflict
* Unit Nine: Cold War and Contemporary Europe
  + 9.1 – Contextualizing Cold War and Contemporary Europe
  + 9.2 – Rebuilding Europe
  + 9.3 – The Cold War
  + 9.4 – Two Super Powers Emerge
  + 9.5 – Postwar Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Atrocities
  + 9.6 – Contemporary Western Democracies
  + 9.7 – The Fall of Communism
  + 9.8 – 20th Century Feminism
  + 9.9 – Decolonization
  + 9.10 – The European Union
  + 9.11 – Migration and Immigration
  + 9.12 – Technology
  + 9.13 – Globalization
  + 9.14 – 20th and 21st Century Culture, Arts, and Demographic Trends
  + 9.15 – Continuity and Change in the 20th and 21st Centuries